

## **Independent Auditor's Report**

### **To the Members of CTM India Limited**

### **Report on the Ind AS Financial Statements**

#### **1. Opinion**

We have audited the accompanying Ind AS financial statements of CTM India Limited("the Company"), Which comprise the Balance Sheet as at 31<sup>st</sup> March, 2022, the Statement of Profit and Loss (including the Statement of Other Comprehensive Income), the Statement of Cash Flows and the Statement of Changes in Equity for the year then ended, and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory information (herein referred to as "Ind AS financial statements").

In our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us, the aforesaid Ind AS financial statements give the information required by the Companies Act, 2013, ("the Act") in the manner so required and give a true and fair view in conformity with the Indian Accounting Standards prescribed under section 133 of the Act with the Companies (Indian Accounting Standards) Rules,2015, as amended, ("Ind AS") and other accounting principles generally accepted in India, of the state of affairs of the Company as at 31<sup>st</sup> March, 2022, its profit (including Other Comprehensive Income), its Cash Flows and Changes in Equity for the year ended on that date.

#### **2. Basis for opinion**

We conducted our audit of the Ind AS financial statements in accordance with the Standards on Auditing (SAs), specified under section 143(10) of the Act. Our responsibilities under those Standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Ind AS Financial Statements* section of our report. We are independent of the Company in accordance with the *Code of Ethics* issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India(ICAI) together with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the Ind AS financial statements under the provisions of the Act and the Rules there under, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements and the ICAI's Code of Ethics. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion on the Ind AS financial statements.

#### **3. Responsibility of Management for Ind AS Financial Statements**

The Company's Board of Directors is responsible for the matters stated in section 134(5) of the Companies Act, 2013 ("the Act") with respect to the preparation of these Ind AS financial statements that

give a true and fair view of the financial position, financial performance, other comprehensive income, cash flows and changes in equity of the Company in accordance with the Ind AS and other accounting principles generally accepted in India. This responsibility also includes maintenance of adequate accounting records in accordance with the provisions of the Act for safeguarding of the assets of the Company and for preventing and detecting frauds and other irregularities; selection and application of appropriate accounting policies; making judgments and estimates that are reasonable and prudent; and the design, implementation and maintenance of adequate internal financial controls, that were operating effectively for ensuring the accuracy and completeness of the accounting records, relevant to the preparation and presentation of the Ind AS financial statements that give a true and fair view and are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the Ind AS financial statements, management is responsible for assessing the Company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the Company or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

The Board of Directors are also responsible for overseeing the Company's financial reporting process.

#### **4. Auditor's Responsibility for the Audit of the Ind AS financial Statements**

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the Ind AS financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with SAs will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these Ind AS financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with SAs, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the Ind AS financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances. Under section 143(3)(i) of the Act, we are also responsible for expressing our opinion on whether the Company has adequate internal financial controls system in place and the operating effectiveness of such controls.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.

- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the Ind AS financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Company to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the Ind AS financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the Ind AS financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

We also provide those charged with governance with a statement that we have complied with relevant ethical requirements regarding independence, and to communicate with them all relationships and other matters that may reasonably be thought to bear on our independence, and where applicable, related safeguards.

## **5. Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements**

As required by the Companies (Auditor's Report) Order 2020, ("the Order") issued by the Central Government of India in terms of section 143(11) of the Act and on the basis of such checks of the books and records of the Company as we considered appropriate and according to the information and explanations given to us, we give in "Annexure A" a statement on the matters specified in the paragraphs 3 and 4 of the said Order.

As required by section 143(3) of the Act, we report that:

- a) We have sought and obtained all the information and explanations which to the best of our knowledge and belief were necessary for the purpose of our audit
- b) In our opinion, proper books of account as required by the law have been kept by the Company so far as appears from our examination of those books.
- c) The Balance Sheet, the Statement of Profit and Loss including Other Comprehensive Income, the Statement of Cash Flows and the Statement of Changes in Equity dealt with by the report are in agreement with the books of account.
- d) In our opinion, the aforesaid Ind AS financial statements comply with the Indian Accounting Standards referred to in section 133 of the Act, read with Companies (Indian Accounting Standards) Rules, 2015, as amended.

- e) On the basis of written representations received from the directors as on 31st March 2022 and taken on record by Board of Directors, none of the directors is disqualified as on 31st March 2022, from being appointed as a director in terms of section 164 (2) of the Act.
- f) As per information and explanation given to us and on verification of records produced, the Company has not paid any managerial remuneration to any director covered under the provisions of section 197 of the Act.
- g) With respect to the adequacy of the internal financial controls over financial reporting of the Company and the operating effectiveness of such controls, refer to our separate Report in "Annexure B"
- h) With respect to the other matters to be included in the Auditor's Report in accordance with Rule 11 of the Companies (Audit and Auditors) Rules, 2014, in our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us:
- i. The Company has disclosed the impact of pending litigation on its financial position in the financial statements – Refer Note 41 - Contingent liabilities of the Ind AS Financial Statements.
  - ii. The Company did not have any long-term contracts including derivative contracts for which there were any material foreseeable losses;
  - iii. There were no amounts which were required to be transferred to the Investor Education and Protection Fund by the Company.
  - iv.
    - a) The management has represented that, to the best of it's knowledge and belief, no funds have been advanced or loaned or invested (either from borrowed funds or share premium or any other sources or kind of funds) by the Company to or in any other person(s) or entity(ies), including foreign entities ("Intermediaries"), with the understanding, whether recorded in writing or otherwise, that the Intermediary shall, whether, directly or indirectly lend or invest in other persons or entities identified in any manner whatsoever by or on behalf of the Company ("Ultimate Beneficiaries") or provide any guarantee, security or the like on behalf of the Ultimate Beneficiaries;
    - b) The management has represented, that, to the best of it's knowledge and belief, no funds have been received by the Company from any person(s) or entity(ies), including foreign entities ("Funding Parties"), with the understanding, whether recorded in writing or otherwise, that the Company shall, whether, directly or indirectly, lend or invest in other persons or entities identified in any manner whatsoever by or on behalf of the Funding Party ("Ultimate Beneficiaries") or provide any guarantee, security or the like on behalf of the Ultimate Beneficiaries;
    - c) Based on the audit procedures that have been considered reasonable and appropriate in the circumstances, nothing has come to our notice that has caused us to believe that the representations under sub-clause (i) and (ii) of Rule 11(e), as provided under (a) and (b)

above, contain any material misstatement.

- v. a) The dividend paid during the year by the company is in compliance with section 123 of the Companies Act, 2013.

b) As stated at Note 16 - Reserves and Surplus of the financial statements, the Board of Directors of the Company have proposed dividend for the year which is subject to the approval of the members at the ensuing Annual General Meeting. The amount of dividend proposed is in accordance with section 123 of the Act, as applicable.

**For R K Khanna & Co.**  
**Chartered Accountants**  
**FRN: 000033N**

**Vipin Bali**  
**Partner**  
**M.No.. 083436**  
**UDIN:22083436AIUJAJ6811**

**Place: New Delhi**  
**Date:11<sup>th</sup> May, 2022**

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**“Annexure A” to the Independent Auditor’s report of even date on the Ind AS financial statements as at and for the year ended 31st March 2022 of CTM India Limited**

1. In respect of –Company’s Property, Plant and Equipment and Intangible Assets:
  - a).The Company has maintained proper records showing full particulars including quantitative details and situation of Property, Plants and Equipment and relevant details of right-of-use-assets. The Company has maintained proper records showing full particulars of intangible assets.
  - b). Substantial part of the Property, Plants and Equipment has been physically verified by the management during the year and there is a regular programme of verification which, in our opinion, is reasonable having regard to the size of the Company and the nature of its assets. No material discrepancies were noticed on such verification.
  - c). Based on our examination of the records and other documents provided to us in respect of buildings and lease deeds /transfer deeds in respect of lands, we report that the title in respect of buildings, and , lease deeds /transfer deeds in respect of lands are duly executed in favour of the company and these immovable properties disclosed in the financial statements included under Property, Plant and Equipment are held in the name of the Company as at the Balance Sheet date. It is also highlighted that the said properties are under charge with the bank as security for credit facilities extended by the bank.
  - d). The Company has not revalued any of its Property, Plant and Equipment and intangible assets during the year.
  - e). No proceedings have been initiated during the year or are pending against the Company as at March 31, 2022 for holding any benami property under Prohibition of Benami Property Transactions Act (as amended in 2016) and rules made thereunder.
2.
  - a). Inventory has been physically verified by the management and no material discrepancies were noticed. In our opinion, the frequency of verification is reasonable.
  - b). The Company has sanctioned working capital limits in excess of INR 5 crores, in aggregate from a bank on the basis of security of current assets. As per information and explanations furnished to us and on verification of the records produced by the Company, quarterly returns filed by the Company with bank are in agreement with the books of account.
3. During the year the Company has not made investments in, provided any guarantee or security or granted any loans or advances in the nature of loans, secured or unsecured, to

companies, firms, Limited Liability Partnerships or any other parties, except interest-bearing loans to its employees as per the company's policy which are not prejudicial to the company's interest and no further comment is offered by us in this regard. In respect of an unsecured loan given to its associate company in earlier years we report:

- a) The principal balance outstanding at the balance sheet is INR 80 million.
  - b) In our opinion, the terms and conditions of the loan are not prejudicial to the company's interest.
  - c) According to the information and explanations given to us and the records of the Company examined by us the schedule of repayment of principal and payment of interest has been stipulated. The said loan has been extended during the year- refer (e) below:
  - d) According to the information and explanations given to us and the records of the Company examined by us, the loan is not overdue- refer (e) below.
  - e) As per information and explanations furnished to us and on verification of the records produced by the Company, the loan of INR 80 Million to the associate company which had fallen due during the year has been extended on the same terms and conditions. The renewal is 100% of the loan due from the said associate.
  - f) As per information and explanations furnished to us and on verification of the records produced, the company has not granted any loans or advances in the nature of loans either repayable on demand or without specifying any terms or period of repayment. Hence, reporting under clause 3(iii)(f) of the Order is not applicable to the Company.
4. As per information and explanations given to us, during the year the Company has not given any guarantee, loan, security or made any investment which fall under the provisions of section 185 and 186 of the Act, hence no comment is required under paragraph 3(iv) of the Order.
  5. The Company has not accepted any deposits or amount which are deemed to be deposits. Hence, reporting under clause 3(v) of the Order is not applicable.
  6. As per information and explanations given to us, the Central Government has specified maintenance of cost records under sub section (1) of section 148 of the Companies Act, 2013. The Company has substantially complied with the requirements.
  7. a). According to the information and explanations given to us and the records of the Company examined by us, in our opinion, the Company is regular in depositing with appropriate authorities undisputed statutory dues, including provident fund, employees' state insurance, income-tax, goods and services tax, custom duty, cess and other material statutory dues as applicable.

b). According to the information and explanations given to us and the records of the Company examined by us, the Company has pending disputes in respect of income tax matters:

<b>Nature of the statute</b>	<b>Nature of dues</b>	<b>Forum where dispute is pending</b>	<b>Period to which the amount relates</b>	<b>Amount (in INR Million)</b>
The Income Tax Act, 1961	Income Tax	CIT (Appeals), New Delhi	AY 2015-16	21.08

8. There were no transactions relating to previously unrecorded income that have been surrendered or disclosed as income during the year in the tax assessments under the Income Tax Act, 1961.

9. a). As per information and explanations furnished to us and on verification of the records produced, the Company has not defaulted in repayment of loans or borrowing or in the payment of interest thereon to any lender. The Company has not issued any debentures.

b). According to the information and explanations given to us and the records of the Company examined by us, the Company has not been declared wilful defaulter by any lender, hence no comment is required under paragraph 3(ix)(b) of the Order.

c). As per information and explanations given to us and verification of the records produced before us, the Company has utilized funds raised through term loan during the year for the purpose for which it was raised.

d). On an overall examination of the financial statements of the Company, funds raised on short-term basis have, prima facie, not been used during the year for long-term purposes by the Company.

e). The Company has not taken loan or any funds from any entity or person on account of or to meet the obligations of its subsidiaries, associates or joint ventures; hence no comment is required under paragraph 3(ix)(e) of the Order.

f) The Company has not raised any loans during the year on the pledge of securities held in its subsidiaries, joint ventures or associate companies and hence reporting under clause 3(ix)(f) of the Order is not applicable.

10. a). As per information and explanations given to us and as per verification of the records produced before us, the Company has not raised any money by way of initial public offer or further public offer (including debt instruments), hence no comment is required under paragraph 3 (x)(a) of the Order.

b). As per information and explanations furnished to us and on verification of the records



produced, the Company has not made any preferential allotment or private placement of shares or fully or partly convertible debentures during the year, hence, no comment is required under paragraph 3 (x)(b) of the Order.

11. a). No fraud by the Company and no material fraud on the Company has been noticed or reported during the year.

b). No report under sub-section (12) of section 143 of the Companies Act has been filed in Form ADT-4 as prescribed under rule 13 of Companies (Audit and Auditors) Rules, 2014 with the Central Government, during the year and upto the date of this report.

c). According to the information and explanation given to us no whistle-blower complaints have been received by the Company during the year.

12. The Company is not a Nidhi Company; hence, no comment is required under paragraph 3 (xii) of the Order.

13. As per information and explanations furnished to us and on examination of the records produced, the transactions with the related parties are in compliance with sections 177 and 188 of the Act where applicable and the details have been disclosed in the Ind AS financial statements as required by the applicable Indian Accounting Standards.

14. In our opinion and based on our examination, the Company has an internal audit system commensurate with the size and nature of its business. We have considered, the internal audit reports for the year under audit, issued to the Company during the year and till date, in determining the nature, timing and extent of our audit procedures.

15. As per information and explanations furnished to us and on verification of the records produced, the Company has not entered into any non-cash transactions referred to in section 192 of the Act with directors or person connected with him during the year. Hence, no comment is required under paragraph 3(xv) of the Order.

16. a). In our opinion, the Company is not required to be registered under section 45-IA of the Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934. Hence, reporting under clause 3(xvi) (a), (b) and (c) of the Order is not applicable.

b). In accordance with information and explanations furnished to us, in our opinion the Group (as defined in the Core Investment Companies (Reserve Bank) Directions, 2016) did not have more than one core investment company during the year, and, as at the Balance Sheet date the Group does not have any core investment company; accordingly, reporting under clause 3(xvi)(d) of the Order is not applicable.

17. The Company has not incurred cash losses during the period covered by the audit report and in the immediately preceding financial year. Hence, no comment is required under paragraph

3(xvii) of the Order.

18. There has been no resignation of the statutory auditors during the year and accordingly this clause is not applicable. Hence, no comment is required under paragraph 3(xviii) of the Order.
19. According to the information and explanations given to us and on the basis of the financial ratios, ageing and expected dates of realization of financial assets and payment of financial liabilities, other information accompanying the financial statements, our knowledge of the Board of Directors and management plans and based on our examination of the evidence supporting the assumptions, nothing has come to our attention, which causes us to believe that any material uncertainty exists as on the date of the audit report that Company is not capable of meeting its liabilities existing at the date of balance sheet as and when they fall due within a period of one year from the balance sheet date. We, however, state that this is not an assurance as to the future viability of the Company. We further state that our reporting is based on the facts up to the date of the audit report and we neither give any guarantee nor any assurance that all liabilities falling due within a period of one year from the balance sheet date, will get discharged by the Company as and when they fall due.
20. For the year under review, the company has recognised an expenditure of INR 5.20 million in its financial statements, and, as disclosed at "Note 46 - Corporate Social Responsibility" of the financial statements, the company has transferred the said amount of INR 5.20 million remaining unspent on ongoing projects up to the Balance Sheet date to 'Unspent CSR Account' with Axis Bank Limited on 26-04-2022. Further, as disclosed at Note 46(i), CSR expenditure obligation amounting to INR 5.57 million for the previous year has been contributed during the year for Clean Ganga Project, (ii) amount remaining unspent for earlier years amounting to INR 0.62 million has been contributed to a Trust in the relevant financial years to be spent on ongoing projects and has been spent during the year.

**For R K Khanna & Co.**  
**Chartered Accountants**  
**FRN: 000033N**

**Vipin Bali**  
**Partner**  
**M.No.. 083436**  
**UDIN:22083436AIUJAJ6811**

**Place: New Delhi**  
**Date:11<sup>th</sup> May, 2022**

**Annexure “B” to the Independent Auditor’s report of even date on the Financial Statements as at and for the year ended 31st March 2022 of CTM India Limited**

**Report on the Internal Financial Controls under Clause (i) of Sub-section 3 of Section 143 of the Companies Act, 2013 (“the Act”)**

We have audited the internal financial controls over financial reporting of CTM India Limited (“the Company”) as of 31<sup>st</sup> March, 2022 in conjunction with our audit of the financial statements of the Company for the year ended on that date.

**Management’s Responsibility for Internal Financial Controls**

The Company’s management is responsible for establishing and maintaining internal financial controls based on the internal control over financial reporting criteria established by the Company considering the essential components of internal control stated in the Guidance Note on Audit of Internal Financial Controls Over Financial Reporting issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India. These responsibilities include the design, implementation and maintenance of adequate internal financial controls that were operating effectively for ensuring the orderly and efficient conduct of its business, including adherence to company’s policies, the safeguarding of its assets, the prevention and detection of frauds and errors, the accuracy and completeness of the accounting records, and the timely preparation of reliable financial information, as required under the Companies Act, 2013.

**Auditors’ Responsibility**

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the Company’s internal financial controls over financial reporting based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with the Guidance Note on Audit of Internal Financial Controls Over Financial Reporting (the “Guidance Note”) and the Standards on

Auditing, issued by ICAI and deemed to be prescribed under section 143(10) of the Companies Act, 2013, to the extent applicable to an audit of internal financial controls, both applicable to an audit of

Internal Financial Controls and, both issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India. Those Standards and the Guidance Note require that we comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether adequate internal financial controls over financial reporting was established and maintained and if such controls operated effectively in all material respects.

Our audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the adequacy of the internal financial controls system over financial reporting and their operating effectiveness. Our audit of internal financial controls over financial reporting included obtaining an understanding of internal financial controls over financial reporting, assessing the risk that a material weakness exists, and testing and evaluating the design and operating effectiveness of internal control based on the assessed risk. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion on the Company's internal financial controls system over financial reporting.

### **Meaning of Internal Financial Controls Over Financial Reporting**

A company's internal financial control over financial reporting is a process designed to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. A company's internal financial control over financial reporting includes those policies and procedures that (1) pertain to the maintenance of records that, in reasonable detail, accurately and fairly reflect the transactions and dispositions of the assets of the company; (2) provide reasonable assurance that transactions are recorded as necessary to permit preparation of financial statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles, and that receipts and expenditures of the company are being made only in accordance with authorizations of management and directors of the company; and (3) provide reasonable assurance regarding prevention or timely detection of unauthorized acquisition, use, or disposition of the company's assets that could have a material effect on the financial statements

### **Inherent Limitations of Internal Financial Controls Over Financial Reporting**

Because of the inherent limitations of internal financial controls over financial reporting, including

the possibility of collusion or improper management override of controls, material misstatements due to error or fraud may occur and not be detected. Also, projections of any evaluation of the internal financial controls over financial reporting to future periods are subject to the risk that the internal financial control over financial reporting may become inadequate because of changes in conditions, or that the degree of compliance with the policies or procedures may deteriorate.

### **Opinion**

In our opinion, the Company has generally an adequate internal financial controls system over financial reporting and such internal financial controls over financial reporting were operating effectively as at 31<sup>st</sup> March, 2022, based on the internal control over financial reporting criteria established by the Company considering the essential components of internal control stated in the Guidance Note on Audit of Internal Financial Controls Over Financial Reporting issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India.

**For R K Khanna & Co.  
Chartered Accountants  
FRN: 000033N**

**Vipin Bali  
Partner  
M.No.. 083436  
UDIN:22083436AIUJAJ6811**

**Place: New Delhi  
Date:11<sup>th</sup> May, 2022**